HANEY & SHAH LLP 915 WILSHIRE BLVD., SUITE 2125 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90017

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Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles 9/10/2024 10:44 AM David W. Slayton, Executive Officer/Clerk of Court, By A. Munoz, Deputy Clerk

Case No. 24STCV23282

- (1) VIOLATION OF GOVERNMENT **CODE §12940 – DISCRIMINATION ON** BASIS OF ETHNICITY AND/OR RACE, AND/OR GENDER, AND/OR AGE:
- (2) VIOLATION OF GOVERNMENT CODE §12940 – FAILURE TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT, AND/OR RETALIATION

[DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL]

- Plaintiff Frank Forman ("Plaintiff" or "Forman") is, and at all relevant times, was an employee of the Los Angeles County Fire Department, located in the County of Los Angeles.
- The Los Angeles County Fire Department ("LACOFD" or "Defendant") is a governmental entity organized and existing under the laws of the State of California, and located within the State of California, County of Los Angeles. At all relevant times, LACOFD was the employer of Forman, and is a department within the Defendant County of Los Angeles.

COMPLAINT

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- 3. The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate or otherwise, of Defendants Does 1-20 inclusive, are unknown to Plaintiff, who therefore sues them by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this Complaint to allege their true names and capacities when they have been ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that each of the fictitiously named Defendants is responsible in some manner for the occurrences herein alleged and that Plaintiffs' damages as herein alleged were proximately caused by those Defendants. At all times herein mentioned, Defendants Does 1-20 inclusive were the agents, servants, employees, or attorneys of their co-Defendants, and in doing the things hereinafter alleged, were acting within the course and copy of their authority as those agents, servants, employees, or attorneys, and with the permission and consent of their co-Defendants.
- 4. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that at all relevant times, each Defendant was the agent of the other Defendant, and in doing the things herein alleged, each Defendant was acting in the course and scope of such agency with the consent, notification, and permission of each of the other Defendant. Each Defendant ratified the actions of the other Defendants and named employees as alleged herein.

COMMON ALLEGATIONS

Frank Forman's Professional Background

- 5. Forman is a well-respected and career LACOFD Assistant Chief and an employee who has been with the Department since October 16, 1992. Forman proudly maintained the Assistant Chief position from 2021 through the present date.
- During the entirety of his career at LACOFD, Forman always maintained excellent 6. performance evaluations in his almost 32-year career. His service to the LACOFD has been exemplary, and his reputation as upper-level manager within the LACOFD is and has been outstanding.

Forman Is Wrongfully Denied Promotion Even Though He Was Most Qualified For The Position Because He Is A Caucasian Male That Is Not In a Protected Category

Between September 1, through November 1, 2022, Chief Anthony Marrone 7. ("Marrone") sent out a communication stating that no acting positions shall last longer than six

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months. As a result, Acting Chief Vince Pena was removed and the County installed Acting Chief Deputy Jon O'Brien, Acting Chief Deputy Theresa Barrera and Acting Deputy Chief Robert Harris. These supposedly "Acting" assignments did not change after the stated six months. Rather, each of these persons were kept in their respective assignments for far longer and were subsequently promoted into the positions they were already holding.

- 8. On or about March 1, 2023, Marrone attended the Operations Staff Meeting hosted at Camp 2. During this meeting, Marrone advised all present, including Chief Forman, on the issues that included his explanation to comments that he was not qualified to be Chief and the Department would be transparent moving forward. He then addressed future testing for the Deputy Fire Chief (DC) and Chief Deputy (CD) positions.
- 9. Specifically, he stated he cannot promote DC and CD and the process would be conducted through Executive Recruitment. Immediately after making this statement, Marrone said (1) the Department would promote Women (looking at Deputy Fire Chief Eleni Pappas, a Caucasian female) and (2) People of Color (looking directly at Acting Deputy Chief Robert Harris (an African American male). "Some will be happy and others who are more qualified (looking right at AC Forman) will not be happy."
- 10. Marrone made it very clear that those qualified will be upset because those not qualified will be promoted to ensure People of Color and Women will be promoted "for the look" at the Department.
- 11. Immediately after Marrone concluded, Acting Chief Deputy Jon O'Brien called for a break. Both Chief Pappas and Chief Ron Durbin approached AC Forman and stated they could not believe Marrone just made that statement, and that if AC Forman needed someone to confirm what had taken place, they would come forward.
- 12. On or around March 9, 2023, Julia Kim emailed a link for the posting of Deputy Fire Chief, and Kathy Michicoff emailed an "All Sites" announcement for applicants for Deputy Fire Chief for (1) Emergency Ops, and (2) Business Ops.
- 13. On or around March 23, 2023, AC Forman submitted an application for the Deputy Fire Chief, Emergency Operations position, with acknowledgement of receipt received.

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- 14. On or around May 12, 2023, AC Forman responded to a Microsoft Teams meeting request from LaTanya Hill ("Hill"), Executive Recruiter Talent Acquisitions Division for the Deputy Fire Chief, Emergency Operations Interview scheduled for June 8, 2023. Forman was thereafter interviewed on June 8, 2023.
- On or around June 21 2023, Hill informed AC Forman that he would not be moving 15. forward to the next interview. However, since the Department would be using this recruitment to fill future vacancies, AC Forman may still be contacted for a second interview as vacancies occur. As a result, Forman believed he was still being considered for a Deputy Fire Chief position.
- 16. AC Forman later learned that Robert Harris (African American), Albert Yanagisawa (Japanese American) and William Mayfield (African American) received letters for a second interview. The following week, Jesse Vela (Hispanic American) and Michael Inman (over 60 years old) were added to the second interview process. Brian Martin (Caucasian) did not receive an invitation for a 2nd round interview).
- 17. No official release of a promulgated list for the position was released. On or around November 7, 2023, Harris and Yanagisawa were appointed to Deputy Fire Chief. On or around March 4, 2024, Inman and Mayfield were appointed to Deputy Fire Chief.
- AC Forman discovers that, although he was the most qualified, he was not promoted 18. as he was not a Woman, Person of Color, or due to his Age. This disparate treatment constitutes discrimination under the Fair Employment Housing Act, Government Code Section 12900, et seq.
- On or around September 3, 2024, Plaintiff filed an administrative complaint with the 19. Department of Fair Housing and Employment ("FEHA"), in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Government Code. The DFEH issued Plaintiff an immediate notice of case closure and attendant right-to-sue letter authorizing this lawsuit, which is attached hereto as Exhibit "1".
- On or around September 3, 2024, Plaintiff filed his Government tort claim with 20. Defendant County of Los Angeles' Board of Supervisors. As of the date of this Complaint, Defendant has failed to inform Plaintiff if it has either allowed or denied Plaintiff's claim. Attached as Exhibit "2" is a conformed Government tort claim Plaintiff filed with the Defendant.

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FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(VIOLATION OF GOVERNMENT CODE §12940 – DISCRIMINATION ON BASIS OF ETHNICITY AND/OR RACE, AND/OR GENDER, AND/OR AGE)

(Forman against Defendant the Los Angeles County Fire Department; and Does 1-20)

- 21. Forman realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 20, as set forth above.
- Government Code Section 12940(a) makes it an unlawful employment practice for 22. any employer to discriminate on the basis of ethnicity and race by making unlawful said discrimination in compensation or in terms, conditions or privileges of employment.
- 23. Defendants violated this prohibition on discriminatory acts or omissions based upon Forman's ethnicity and/or race (Caucasian American) and association with those with those characteristics, by, among other things, subjecting Forman to disparate treatment relative to counterparts unprotected categories as set-forth in Common Allegations ¶¶5-20, above.
- 24. FEHA does not require that an employer's discriminatory act constitute one swift blow, rather than a series of subtle yet damaging injuries. The individual acts of discriminatory conduct as described herein, as well as the totality of such conduct, constitute an adverse employment action. Moreover, FEHA protects an employee against unlawful discrimination with respect not only to "ultimate employment actions" such as termination or demotion, but also the entire spectrum of employment actions that are reasonably likely to adversely or materially affect an employee's job performance or opportunity for advancement in his career.
- 25. As a result of Defendant's discriminatory conduct, Forman has suffered both economic and non-economic damages.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(VIOLATION OF GOVERNMENT CODE \$12940 – FAILURE TO PREVENT **DISCRIMINATION**)

(Forman against Defendant the Los Angeles County Fire Department; and Does 1-20)

Forman realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained 26. in the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

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DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands a jury trial in this matter.

Dated: September 10, 2024

HANEY & SHAH LLP

Steven H. Haney, Esq.

George M. Hill, Esq. (

Nathalie Meza Contreras, Esq.

Attorneys for Plaintiff, FRANK FORMAN